

The Shield and Diamond.



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THE SHIELD AND DIAMOND.

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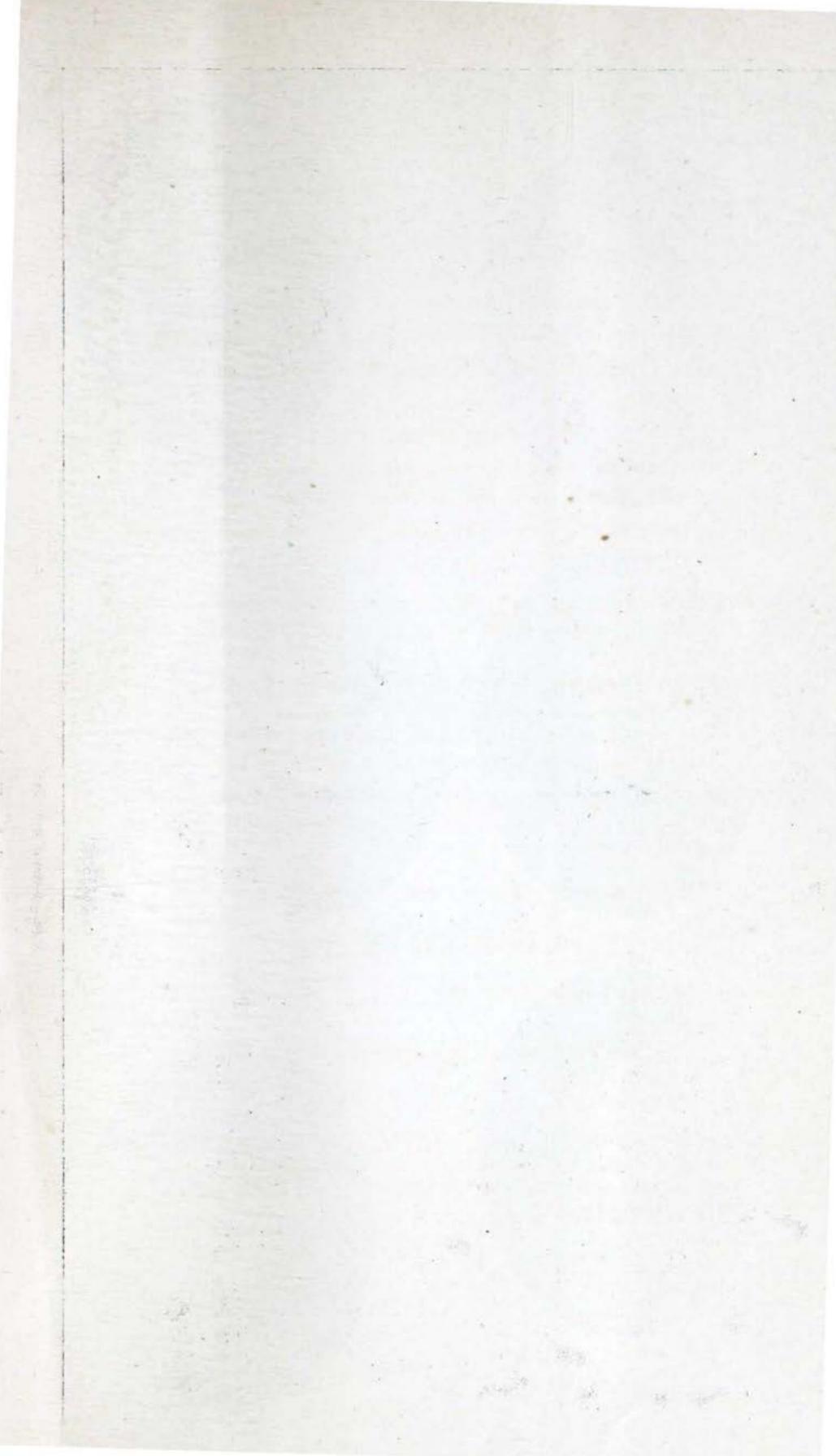
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The Shield and Diamond.

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Contributions.

GOOD ADVICE FROM THE GRAND SECRETARY.

The following, taken from the "*Shield*" of Pi Kappa Psi, suggests to me that in our own Fraternity we may be making a mistake in the choice of men :

"Do not neglect the men who failed to attract your attention the first term they were in college. Many of them would make good Phis. Every year men enter college who at first do not appear to be particularly brilliant, but who develop into excellent fraternity material.

"Therefore, be ever on the watch for developing talent. Do not rest satisfied because you initiated a good delegation last fall. Do not be content if there are any good men yet to be obtained. * * * * Don't get careless. Don't be indifferent to the men whom you were inclined to overlook at the beginning of the rushing season." etc., etc.

Now this quotation was taken by the "*Shield*" from the "*Scroll*" of Phi Delta Theta, and the latter Fraternity is given due credit for the article. I quote it again; I do not believe a Chapter loses by taking in a good solid man—one

who is a good student—one who stands well in his classes—one who commands the respect of his fellow-students, even if he is not yet the most popular man in College. While Chapters, as a rule, do not intend to omit such men, in looking over the field for new members, yet I believe, with the “*Scroll*” and the “*Shield*,” that often good men are allowed to go through College, without belonging to any fraternity, when they afterwards make the best citizens in the community where they settle. It is often true that, when the new man comes to College, he is *apparently* one whom the Chapter would not enjoy having as a brother; yet that same man so often develops into a College leader, ere he has left the classic walls of the institution. Chapters are apt to let the “society” class predominate; but they should remember, that the most successful Chapter is the one that has representatives from every department in College. The rule of “quality, not quantity,” while, to a certain extent, good, must not be allowed to go too far. If a quantity of quality can be obtained, by hard work, don’t neglect the hard work, and then say “quality, not quantity.” It is no excuse for negligence.

As Grand Secretary, I am particularly pleased with the present condition and the outlook of our dear old II. K. A. The last Convention at Knoxville thrilled me anew with II. K. A. love. Let us not stop here, though. There is still work before us. We must enlarge and extend our limits. To do this we must strengthen our present Chapters, and build them up, until they are even better.

I am glad to see the prominence the II’s are taking in College, everywhere. In fact if all our members could have been at the last Convention and learned what II. K. A. is doing, each and every heart would have been greatly rejoiced. This prosperity is greatly due to our esteemed Brother Grand Treasurer. Every man in the Fraternity loves him for the zeal he has manifested, and the hard work he has done. But love don’t accomplish as much as some other things, in and of itself; what we need to do is to support him to our utmost. He writes those “Smyth”

letters to us now and then; yes; and we admit, ourselves, that he is right, and love him for it. That's all good, but every man in the Chapter ought to subscribe and pay for the Magazine, and make it his special duty to see that the financial duties of the Chapter are attended to, and then our actions will speak louder than words, and our love will be sweet indeed. Let us think of these things.

J. Pike Powers, Jr.,
Grand Secretary.

WHO IS RESPONSIBLE?

Who is responsible for a Fraternity's success? Every Fraternity over four years old has two kinds of members, active and Alumni; which of them has most to do with the continued existence and prosperity of the Order?

When I was an active member, I remember very clearly how the Chapter hall used to resound with the most outstirring and emphatic denunciations of the coldness, the positive hard-heartedness of the Alumni, who seemed to have forgotten they had any ties binding them to the Order of which they had once been so proud. Who, in fact, had scarcely finished cleaning the college dust off their shoes, until other things completely usurped the place in their hearts, dedicated on many a convivial occasion, over many a groaning table, in response to many a boisterous chorus of amens to the *Shield and Diamond* or the *Garnet and Old Gold*. Many a time have we put our heads together and determined to spend money upon something we thought we ought to have; then we would pick out a choice selection of Alumni to whom we would go to foot the bill, making a most eloquent statement of the need, and finishing off with "please remit." The remittance did not always come, and when it did it was hardly ever as liberal as we thought it ought to have been, considering the fact they were all working at something, and of course

receiving large salaries they were at a loss to know how to expend.

If the Magazine was not filled with choice articles the Alumni were responsible. If, as was unfortunately the case once upon a time, it suspended publication, again the Alumni were the criminals. If a Chapter wanted its picture taken, and did not have money enough to pay for the elaborate thing they sought, the cold-hearted Alumni were at the bottom of it. If a Chapter failed of representation at the annual Convention, it was because the Alumni did not send the money to pay his way, &c., &c.

Now that I am numbered with the Alumni, I find light on many a dark place, and can see where the active members of a Fraternity ignorantly do great injustice to those who have passed forever beyond college walls. I can see now that a Greek Letter Fraternity is a students' organization above everything else. It was brought into existence by men in college for men in college, to meet the requirements of purely college life. Its traditions are part of the traditions of the college, its triumphs—I mean real manly, scholarly triumphs, are to the credit of the college. Its bright men are the bright men of the college, its spirit is essentially scholastic.

The Fraternity man who has been affiliated with his Chapter in his college days is the only Fraternity man. The honorary member has never breathed the spirit that is the Fraternity's life. He knows nothing of the exciting days when the Chapter is laying itself out as one man to beat its rival. He knows nothing of the difference of estimation in which various Fraternities are held by the "barbs;" nothing of the fraternal spirit which leads to rejoicing in the class-room when one man has beaten some other, or the humiliation we feel when some disagreeable opponent gets ahead of the favorite who wears our badge. He has no such appreciation of the value of social processes as the college man. In short, he is deficient in those very things which led to the birth of the Greek Letter Fraternity. To the honorary member the Chapter is

only a club of congenial spirits ; this is not half what it is to the student. To him it is part of his life. The badge upon the breast of a student looks well. But worn by a man who has ceased to be a student, or never was one, it is as much out of place as the cap and gown would be. Its proper place is in college, or at Fraternity Conventions. When I see a business man with a Fraternity badge on his lapel on ordinary occasions, he strikes me as simply giving way to a mania for wearing jewelry, and he appears just that much short of a level-headed, sensible man.

The fact is many Fraternities take themselves entirely too seriously. As an example of it we see them running after men of any age, who have won some prominence in political or other spheres and persuading them to wear their badge. This is positively disgusting to the great majority of Fraternity men, who recognize that the Fraternity, outside of the college, is nothing. They are the best friends to the Fraternity system who will labor to keep it in its place ; there it may win respect. Outside of its true sphere it is certain to be laughed at. For we must remember that seven-tenths of college graduates are non-fraternity men, who will not fail to rightly weigh these senseless endeavors to give prominence to a thing in an atmosphere for which it was never intended.

The government of a Fraternity is largely in the hands of Alumni, for obvious reasons. They are experienced in Fraternity matters, are not dominated by the spirit of any given institution, are men of business habits, and can give necessary time to it. But the existence of the Order and its progress are wholly in the power of the actual members. The Chapters ought always to be alive, to bring in not only good men but the best men. They ought to make strenuous efforts to keep their numbers full up. *They ought never to miss having a letter in the Magazine. They ought, as far as possible, to have an article in each number of the Magazine in addition to the Chapter Letter.* As a matter of fact, active members do very little writing for their Fraternity organ. The Alumni have passed beyond

the reach of the Fraternity life; they think little about it; they are absorbed by weightier matters. Articles on Fraternity subjects cannot reasonably be expected from them. The active members, however, breathe that atmosphere every day; it is the largest thing they know; from them ought to come a large majority of interesting things which, through the Magazine, would sympathetically hold the rapidly cooling brother who has laid aside his student days forever.

Robert Hill.

RESOLUTIONS OF RESPECT.

WHEREAS, Almighty God, in His infinite wisdom, has seen fit to remove from our midst our beloved friend and Brother WILLIAM MENEFEЕ DEAN, we, the members of *Upsilon* Chapter of *II. K. A.* Fraternity, desire to express our profound sorrow at the death of this loving friend and brother.

In his death the Fraternity has suffered the loss of one of her most efficient members, and a brother who was wedded to her interest by ties of the closest love and friendship ; therefore be it

Resolved, That we who knew him best in *Pi Kappa Alpha*, while bowing in humble submission to the will of the Allwise Father, feel that we have lost the wise council and sympathy of our affectionate brother, that the Fraternity and community at large has suffered an irreparable loss.

Resolved, That we extend our heartfelt sympathies to the members of the bereaved family.

Be it further resolved, That these resolutions be spread upon the minutes of our Chapter, and a copy be sent to the grief stricken family, and that copies be sent for publication to *The Shield and Diamond* and *Orange and Blue*.

JAMES W. WOODRUFF,
S. G. FORBES,
JOHN W. SHUFF,
Committee.

Chapter Letters.

ALPHA.

University of Virginia.

After a silence of many months Alpha again greets her sister Chapters. We have resurrected ourselves and this time intend to remain very much alive and make our existence felt. Although beginning rather late, we may be able to accomplish something yet.

In the last SHIELD AND DIAMOND the correspondent of Phi used very flattering terms in speaking of Brothers Terry, Lloyd, and Robertson, and said that now he expected to hear great things from Alpha. That man is a regular prophet; there is good news from Alpha because of the presence of these three loyal Brothers. But although their enthusiastic spirit is worth much to us, the help of Brothers White, Dabney, and Moore, of Alpha, must not be underestimated. In fact had not every one agreed to join forces and work together for the good of II. K. A., Alpha Chapter would not again be upon its feet.

On the night of November 5th, a faithful few met and reorganized Alpha. Those present were White, Dabney and Moore, of Alpha; Lloyd Robertson and Terry, of Phi and Montgomery, of Theta. Leary of Xi, joined us at our next meeting. We discussed the situation and considered the conditions, as well as theories, which confronted us. We decided that we must have a Chapter, even though the outlook was dark. As yet we have done no active work, although some of the Brothers are much interested in a few prospective "goats."

Our faithful "Billy" has been deprived of any exercise

for so long a time that he will no doubt prove very skittish and lively. He is in training on a diet of red pepper and dynamite. As it has been quite a long time since any of us assisted some daring and aspiring youth to enjoy a ride, we have no doubt that the same youth, whoever he may be, will have an experience long to be remembered. We hope to have something to report next time in regard to the trials of the aforesaid youth.

Like Rip Van Winkle we have been asleep, but we are now awake, and in the words of that illustrious man, we say to our sister Chapters, "May you all live long and prosper."

The above includes our best wishes for holiday joys and New Year blessings.

Jack P. Montgomery.

BETA.

Davidson College.

Christmas examinations are drawing near, and all the boys are quieting down and getting ready for the coming struggle. But we are buoyed up by the thought that when they are over we shall have a short rest.

The foot-ball season has just closed. Although Davidson did not win many victories, still, we are proud of her, considering the fact that she has no "trainer." Her last game was with South Carolina College at Charlotte, on Thanksgiving. After services at the church the team, with a goodly crowd of "rooters," left Davidson on a special train. At 3:30 the two teams appeared upon the field amid a hailstorm of applause. Davidson won the "toss" and Carolina "kicked off" to us. Three minutes afterward a "touch-down" was scored for Davidson. This was the only "touch-town" made, the rest of the game being uneventful, leaving the score 5 to 0 in our favor.

We understand that the next Convention is to be held at Spartanburg, S. C. This is a splendid place for the Convention, as it is so centrally situated, and for that rea-

son accessible to all Chapters. Let every Chapter send a delegate, and make this the best Convention we have had.

The new Science Hall is rapidly nearing completion, and in a few weeks will be ready for the finishing touches. Dr. Martin is rushing the work in order to move his classes in as soon as possible.

Brother Clark was over with us a day while on his way to Mexico to engage in the railroad business. We were very glad to see him again, and wish him much success in life.

While in Charlotte a few days ago, much to my surprise, I met Brother Lafferty. He looks the dignified pedagogue that he is.

In closing the last letter before the holidays, Beta wishes each loyal "Pi" a joyous Xmas and happy New Year.

John F. Dunn.

GAMMA.

William and Mary College.

Fraternity material has been very scarce at William and Mary this session. Only eight men have been taken into Fraternities. Gamma succeeded in getting three out of the eight, while Kappa Sigma gets three and Kappa Alpha two.

When roll was called at the beginning of the session six of last year's men were present. This was, indeed, a goodly number; but a few days later we were increased to seven by the arrival of Brother Hutchison, our hard student, base-ballist, and popular "calico" sport of '97-'98.

With these men Gamma began work. In less than a day she had spiked two men; but the spiking was but a beginning of what was to follow, for our friends, the Kappa Alphas and the Kappa Sigmas, had also realized the merit of these two men. They administered their respective spikes, and all three fraternities went to work in dead earnest. Much to the surprise of our competitors we secured both men, and take pleasure in introducing to II. K.

A. Brother C. V. Spratley, of Hampton, Va., and Brother H. B. G. Galt, of Smithville, Va. These are men of whom II. Kappa-Alpha should feel justly proud, for they will always shine among her most precious jewels.

Brother A. B. Marchant, of Lot, Va., was the next to struggle with "Billy," although the Brother became so warm during the struggle as to be desirous of getting rid of his coat; he finally succeeded in conquering the wiry animal, and completes our mystic circle of ten. Brother Marchant makes us an excellent man; but we are under the impression that he cannot fully appreciate the pleasure of taking "calico" until he has learned to bestow his affections upon more than one girl, especially when separated from that one.

With these two men Gamma considers herself in no respect inferior to her sister fraternities with nine and eleven men. She can boast representation in every department of College, having one regular player and a substitute on the foot-ball team, two instructors, a president of one of the literary societies, the President of the Young Men's Christian Association, and last, but not least, some smashing "calico" sports.

Not long since we were honored by a visit from Brother Houston, of Iota Chapter. Brother Houston is now teaching school in Hampton. He came up to root for Hampden-Sidney when she played William and Mary that hard fought game, resulting in a score of 6 to 0 for the visiting team. We hope to see more of Brother Houston as the session advances, for he made a very favorable impression, not only upon the members of Gamma, but upon some of the ladies of "Ye Ancient Capital." We were also favored with a flying visit from Brother Sam. Robertson, who was a member of Gamma in 1895. Brother Robertson is now in business in Portsmouth. He has many friends in Williamsburg, and whenever he comes to the old 'burg meets with a cordial reception.

F. S. McCandlish.

ZETA.

University of Tennessee.

Looking back upon the time since our last letter in the *Shield and Diamond*, we find that nothing extremely startling has happened at the University.

Thanksgiving has passed, and with it have closed one of the most successful seasons in foot-ball the University has had for several years. Out of seven games only two were lost to other Colleges, one of these being to Suwanee, who holds the championship of the Southern Athletic Association and the other to V. P. I., of Blacksburg. The *Pi's* were ably represented on their team by Bias, Campbell, Jarragin and Bryson.

The game that was gloried in more than any other, and the one which caused the most rejoicing, was the one with the University of Georgia, which resulted in a defeat for Georgia to the tune of five to nothing, the score being made by a drop kick from the field.

We regretted very much to learn from a member of the Washington and Lee team there was only one *Pi* there now, which means, I fear, the loss of another Chapter. We ought by all means to hold the Chapters which we now have, or else we can never hope to gain any ground if we continue to lose them as fast as we get new ones.

At a recent election of the Athletic Association Brother M. R. Campbell was honored by being made President, an office which is usually considered one of the best to be secured. Of course Brother Campbell will be in evidence on the base-ball diamond this coming spring, and with other good material in view, the prospect is exceedingly good for a splendid team.

Brother F. C. Lienknight who has been in the government employ on the river improvements on the Cumberland River in middle Tennessee, was in the city for a short time recently; he was on his way home for a short vacation. Brother C. T. Kesterson, of Cumberland Gap, also passed through the city en route to Memphis, where he expects to locate if pleased with the place.

The University has this year, for the first time, adopted the three term system, which I believe is liked better by the students, because it makes the examinations lighter, even if they do come oftener. It will be given a thorough test this year, and if it proves successful will be continued in future.

Hoping every *Pi* will spend a pleasant Christmas, we will leave you until our next issue.

Wm. K. Hunter.

THETA.

Souhwestern Presbyterian University.

Since our last letter everything has been running smoothly with the good brethren of *Theta*—we consider ourselves good, though we are doubtful as to others concurring with us in this opinion. Our Chapter has worked under some difficulty this year, owing to so many of our last year's men failing to return. When the few of us who did manage to get back arrived, they found things looking decidedly gloomy, but the inevitable at last popped up in the person of Mr. Wm. Nace Sholl, of Birmingham, Ala., whom we laid violent hands upon, and after giving him an arduous ride on the ever bucking "billy" transformed him into a full pledged *II*. We take pleasure in introducing this new brother, both for his own estimable qualities and on account of his being a younger brother of the well known "Cholly" Sholl of other years. This is the only initiate so far, and in all probability will be the last Frat. material, of the kind we wish, being very scarce.

Brother Sholl has already distinguished himself in the study of German, spending, as we learn from reliable authority, twenty-three hours out of every twenty-four in the pursuit of that branch of learning and passing the rest of his time in the laudable occupation of begging, borrowing or "swiping" more Dutch books.

Brother "Kid" Mooney, while nominally boarding at

Calvin Hall, is really whiling away the hours in this vale of tears, somewhere around on Franklin street, and Brother Frierson finds his most congenial employment in trying to persuade the erratic small boy aforesaid to pass some little time at least in communion with his books. Brothers McFadden and Barr are studying, as usual, and Brother Price is engaged in collecting pictures and frames to match. Brother Fraser is tearing up the pike in the race for sheep-skins, using in his mad pursuit whatever "jacks" "ponies" or other helps he can lay his hands upon. May good luck attend him is the earnest prayer of the writer, that gentleman being none other than Brother Fraser himself.

The Chapter was greatly surprised to hear of the marriage of Brother U. Moldenham, '97, the event taking place at Baltimore, Md., in September. May good fortune ever wait upon the brother.

We hope to have the pleasure of having Brother J. S. Foster, of Franklin, Tenn., with us at an early date. He is hold a series of meetings for the College Y. M. C. A.

Brother N. D. Mooney, one of our shining lights of last year, was recently installed pastor of the Second Church of Birmingham, Ala. Our best wishes go with our talented young brother, and we trust he will meet with great success in his chosen calling.

Before closing we cannot do otherwise than publicly thank those loyal *II* sisters who have stuck by us in our time of adversity and who have contributed so much to the success of the Chapter. The whole *II. K. A.* Fraternity should be proud of the fact that such leaders as the Misses Runyon, Miss Mabry, Miss Acree, Miss Hyde, and Mrs. Owen wear the "*Shield and Diamond*," for in them not only *Theta* Chapter, but the whole Fraternity as well, has true and faithful friends, who will not desert the standard if another Frat. appears stronger and more able to give them more marked attention. So with a toast to "The fair sisters of *Theta*" we close. Hoping that the other Chapters will have a successful new year, *Theta* enters on hers.

George W. Fraser.

IOTA.

Hampden-Sidney.

After an interval of two months, it is again our pleasure to send greetings to our sister Chapters. Since writing our last letter we have all received copies of the "*Dagger and Key*," and I need not add, that we have all read it. Every line in it is of interest, and I know that the hearts of all loyal II's thrilled with pride, when they read of those men, gathered together, doing such noble work for the welfare of our brotherhood. Our foot-ball season has just closed with a record of four games gained and one lost. We succeeded this year in settling our long standing grudge against Richmond College by defeating them by a score of 17 to 5. Our team this year was the strongest, which has been put on the gridiron in the history of the College and I am glad to say that Iota was represented on it. I take pleasure in announcing that we have lately received into the Chapter Mr. Hugh McAllister, and we feel sure that he will prove as great an ornament to the Fraternity as his brothers, J. G. and J. T. McAllister, who have long been enthusiastic and influential II's. I regret to say that we were not as successful this year in getting men as we usually are, but we are making every possible effort to cause next year to be a successful one. With many wishes from Iota to all II's for a merry Christmas and a happy New Year, we will close.

Alexander Martin.

MU.

Presbyterian College of South Carolina.

Mu considers herself fortunate in being able to introduce the following as wearers of the little "*shield and diamond*:"

James H. Thornwell, of Fort Mill, S. C., jolly and good natured, and a splendid student, who gives much promise of perpetuating the noble name he bears. J. W. Wallace,

of Chester, S. C., a bright little Freshman, popular with every one and strongly endowed with II qualities. A. Manning Smith, of Reidsville, S. C., already known as one of the brightest and foremost in Junior Co-education. A. L. Johnson, of Hartwell, Ga., who is making a name for himself in society halls as an orator.

Just as we were putting the finishing touches on these fellows, and helping them in the lavish use of liniments and bandages, after their long and mysterious rides, our eyes lit on a new arrival from Kershaw, S. C., in whom we at once recognized the II stamp. After due negotiations we are proud of the acquisition of Brother L. B. Stevenson, who is in every way worthy of II. K. A. honors.

Brother Robert E. Simms has returned to his home at South Point, N. C. We regret to lose him from our number, for he was one of Mu's strongest men, but on account of some troubles his parents were unwilling for him to remain in College. Bob was a hard student and one of the most popular boys in College. Those who know just in what position he was thrown cannot help admiring the strong and fearless stand he made, and we are proud of his gentlemanly bearing throughout the whole of the affair.

Brother G. W. Wilkins, who was with us last year, is taking a course at the University of the South, at Sewanee, Tenn. We are glad to know that he is still enjoying the advantages of active Chapter life.

At the last election of officers Brother T. E. Simpson was elected president of the Eukosmian Literary Society.

Mu sends Christmas and New Year greetings to all her sister Chapters.

James B. Carpenter.

NU.

Wofford College.

We are always glad of an opportunity to give an account of ourselves and to hear from our sister Chapters through the SHIELD AND DIAMOND. At this time we are especially

glad, for we believe we can give an account worthy of any Chapter, and we are looking for great things from all the other Colleges.

Nu now numbers fifteen, ranking first among the fraternities in College, not only in numbers, but in material as well. However, one of our number, Brother Edwards, has recently been called home on account of his father's illness. We regret very much giving him up and hope that his father's health will permit him to return to us in the near future. Very soon after our last letter, we had the pleasure of seeing another of our choice men enter the mysterious realms of the Grecian world. It is a pleasure to us to commend to your care and keeping Brother L. T. Leitner, class of 1903, Marion, S. C. We also take pleasure in introducing to you Brother M. Auld, class of 1901, Greenwood, S. C. Brother Auld is a man who has won the respect and esteem of both faculty and students, standing at the head of his class for the past two years. In him we recognize a hard student, a true and tried friend, and a Brother, not only during his stay in College, but for all time. On both of these occasions we had the pleasure of having with us our esteemed professor, Brother Stewart. He seems to enjoy our meetings very much, and we certainly enjoy having him with us.

Remembering that there are six fraternities on the campus, besides a very large number of *nons*, we can show our position by the number of honors held by our members. On the "*Journal*" staff are Brothers Lee, business manager; Major, alumni editor; Martin, local editor. Brother Martin also has the honor of being Anniversary Orator for 1900. Marshals, we have Brothers Brown, H. M., Chief, and Mathias. In the oratorical contest we were well represented by Brothers Lee and Martin. Class organizations, Auld, '01, Vice President; Varner '02, Vice President; Lewis, '03 President. In the Societies, Calhoun, Brown, H. M., Treasurer; Alford, Monthly Orator for December; Auld, Critic; Boyd, B. H., Vice President, who is also Vice President of the Y. M. C. A. In Gymnasium Association,

Brothers Lee, Vice President, and Major, Secretary and Treasurer. Brother Major is also Secretary and Treasurer of the Athletic Association.

The main attractions now are tennis and foot-ball. We have a court just to the side of our cottage, also a II. K. A. club, second to none in College, and expect to win the championship in the final contest.

Much enthusiasm has been aroused between class foot-ball teams. A few days ago the Seniors won a game over the other College classes combined. There were on the Senior team four II's, Brothers Lee, center; Boyd, B. H., right tackle; Major, right end; Martin, right half-back. Our boys did good work. Lee played centre with the strength of a brick wall, and quick as a flash Major and Boyd never failed to get into the plays made around their end. When a play was wanted around left end Martin was there and ran like a turkey, always making a gain.

Brother C. M. McWhister, one of the most industrious business men of Jonesville, payed us a visit not long since. Although it had to be short, we were glad to see him even for a short while.

Nu sends best wishes to the SHIELD AND DIAMOND, and a merry Christmas and happy New Year to all II's.

B. H. Boyd.

RHO.

Cumberland University.

With pleasure do we again sit down to have a little confidential talk with our sister Chapters. Rho is in fine condition with seventeen men.

We have initiated since our last letter the following men: Messrs. Frank Wear, of the Theological Department, and Charles McClellan, W. C. Miller and Mr. Pryor, of the Literary, and also K. A. Reagor, of the Theological Department.

In presenting these we feel sure that II. K. A., as well as the local Chapter, has gained much. They are all working

hard, and when time for honors come they will claim a share.

Cumberland University has a very successful paper, known as the "*Cumberland Weekly*," and we are represented thereon by Brothers Poe and Thompson.

In foot-ball Cumberland University was unfortunate, having had no team for several years. One could not be put out in a single year which could win, but we will do great things next year. Rho was represented by Freeman as guard, and Weir and Pryor as "sub" end and guard respectively. While acting in this capacity we had the pleasure of going to Sewanee, that beautiful University away up on Cumberland mountain, and meeting those same loyal and open-hearted II's, and long will we remember the hearty hand-shake we received, for we knew it came from a heart which was worthy to wear the "*shield and diamond*."

Since our last letter we have lost one man, W. C. Miller, who goes to Little Rock, Arkansas, to accept a position on the staff of the surveyor of the Arkansas Northern Railroad.

Rho is steadily advancing, and hopes in the near future to be able to give to the Fraternity another Chapter-house, but more of this anon. With best of wishes,

H. H. Weir.

SIGMA.

Vanderbilt University.

Once again does Sigma send greetings to her sister Chapters. Since our last letter many interesting incidents have happened in the University, which are characteristic of College life. Sigma has been an equal sharer in these enjoyments, but now, she, like all other fraternities here, is moving along quietly, yet steadily.

The chief attraction in the University now is foot-ball. The playing this year, so far, has been an honor, both to

the team and to Vanderbilt athletics. Up to date, they have played seven games, of which, they have won five and lost two by a small score. The last game of the season is to be played on Thanksgiving Day; it promises to be a hard fought game. Sigma is represented on the foot-ball squad by Brother Massey, who is an excellent player.

On account of a misunderstanding, Sigma was not represented at the Convention held at Knoxville. One of our delegates, your humble scribe, was taken sick at that time and it was impossible for him to attend. The other appointed delegate, Brother Hoggins, was ready and anxious to go, but was misinformed as to the time that the Convention would convene, consequently he, too, was prevented from being present. To say nothing of the many luxuries that the delegates would have enjoyed, we feel that we suffered a great loss in not having a man there to take in the many advantages to be obtained from the Convention, and on his return to impart them to us. While it does not remedy the above-mentioned loss, still we find some consolation in the fact that it was not altogether our fault that we were not represented.

Our second initiation occurred last week, on which occasion, Mr. Chadwell, of Tennessee, who is a member of the Academic Department, was enlightened in the mysteries of Pi Kappa Alpha. Mr. Chadwell is a most estimable young man and we do not fear but that he will make Sigma a zealous worker and will always be ready and willing to advance her cause.

The number of our initiations this year has been somewhat limited. It is not because we have failed to do our duty, but simply in compliance with our long established motto, "*Quality not Quantity.*"

The Law Department of Vanderbilt suffered a great loss, on account of Judge J. M. Dickinson severing his connection with the faculty. Judge Dickinson was appointed General Counselor for the Illinois Central Railroad, which appointment necessitated his moving to Chicago. However his absence in the faculty has been supplied by a very able man, Judge Claude Waller.

We hope to have a more interesting letter for the next issue of the SHIELD AND DIAMOND.

In conclusion, Sigma wishes each and every Chapter a most prosperous 1900, and each and every II a merry Christmas and a happy New Year.

Lewis S. Pope.

TAU.

University of North Carolina.

Tau has not been entirely idle this session, although we have secured only one man, Brother Gaston B. Justice, of Rutherfordton, N. C., whom we take pleasure in presenting to the Fraternity, feeling sure that he will be an honor to our Order. Our holidays will soon be here and will be appreciated by some of us at least, I am sure. Brother Rucker will spend the holidays on "The Hill," preparing for the Supreme Court next February. The remaining members of the Chapter will spend Christmas at their homes.

The foot-ball season being over, we naturally turn our attention to next year's base-ball. Brothers Justice and Rhyne will try for a place on the team, as they are veteran players. We think it probable that one or both of them may be successful.

After Xmas we hope to be able to *goat* one or two new men, as our *Billie* is needing exercise woefully.

The new Carr building will soon be completed and will be used for dormitories.

The Alumni building is also nearing completion, and will be quite an ornament to the campus.

We wish all II's a happy Xmas and a prosperous New Year.

Paul McFadyen.

UPSILON.

Alabama Polytechnic Institute.

Upsilon regrets that she was not represented by a letter in the last issue of the SHIELD AND DIAMOND, but her scribe was at home sick with appendicitis.

Up to the present date 350 students have matriculated at the College. These represent twelve States and three foreign countries. From this number Upsilon has chosen a band of fifteen of the most loyal, congenial Pi's to be found anywhere.

Our initiates this session are: Sherman Guy Forbes, 1900, Newton, Alabama; Arthur Flournoy Jackson, 1901, West Point, Georgia; John Tolbert Letcher, 1901, Shorter's, Alabama; Richard Francis Valentine, 1901, Clayton, Alabama; Henry Matthew Yonge, 1903, Pensacola, Florida; Thomas Joseph Dowdell, 1903, Montgomery, Alabama; Ellis Davis, 1903, Mobile, Alabama.

A month ago, when Corporals were appointed, Pi Kappa Alpha secured her share, Brothers W. D. Willis and J. E. D. Yonge filling the two highest places. Other officers we have in the corps of cadets, as follows: J. W. Shuff, First Lieutenant and Quartermaster; S. G. Forbes, First Lieutenant Co. "B;" A. F. Jackson, First Sergeant Co. "D."

The College band is the best in the South. Pi Kappa Alpha is represented in it by: A. M. Avery, trombone; R. F. Valentine, second alto; "Sal" Lanford, first B flat cornet.

Our foot-ball season came to a close with the Thanksgiving game against Sewanee in Montgomery. We have won all games this season, but this last one by the grace of the officials was given to Sewanee. It was a bitter pill for Auburn to swallow when we know we can beat Sewanee any day. Sewanee's team, however, is all right, and took what was given to them as any other team would have done.

Several of Upsilon's men met Brother Claiborne, who

played right-guard on the Sewanee team, and found him a fine fellow and a loyal Pi.

We had no man on the foot-ball team, our only foot-ball player having been taken sick ; but on the base-ball team we expect to be represented by W. D. Willis and the writer. There is a lot of good material in College and we hope to put a winning team in the field.

First term examinations are now raging, and we are having hard times. Upsilon expects to win laurels in class standing. Brother "Skinny" Yonge will lead his class, provided he does not eat too much turkey. (Any one wishing to secure a copy of "Skinny's" latest publication, "The Mystery of the Brown Ranch;" or, "What was the Matter with the Turkey," can get the same by addressing the author.

Brother Fleming, who was in the army until last Spring, has returned to College as Librarian.

Upsilon wishes her sister Chapters a happy Christmas and a prosperous New Year.

James W. Woodruff.

PHI.

Roanoke College.

Thanksgiving is over, and the foot-ball season of '99, is past, and now every one is looking forward first to the examination to be held just before Christmas and then the holidays.

Roanoke had a good foot-ball team this year. The team played fine games and had very pleasant trips to Lexington, Va., to Bristol, Tenn., and to Alexandria, Va. On account of the Hampden-Sidney team disbanding, they had no game for Thanksgiving. Brother Wilson was captain, and for the first of the season, manager of the team, and played right half-back, Brother Bear played full-back. Brother C. N. Stone, our new initiate, of Rural Retreat, Va., was

substitute. Brother Stone will make us a good man in every respect.

Brother Terry, who is at the University of Virginia this year, made a short visit to Salem a while ago, but I am sorry to say we did not see much of him as he seemed to think he had some more important business on hand.

Brother Hufford is running a drug store now, but managed to get away from his business for Thanksgiving day and the day after, part of which time he spent with us.

The Thanksgiving German given by the College German Club, at the Hotel Duval last Wednesday night, was a great success and much enjoyed by all who attended it.

We had two Thanksgiving holidays this year. When the College Catalogue was printed November 23rd was given as Thanksgiving day. The Sophs determined to take all they could get, so in some way the College bell was removed on the night of the 22nd. However, the bell found its way back to its usual place the next night.

Phi sends to all her sister Chapters her best wishes for a merry Xmas and a happy New Year.

John W. Cabell.

CHI.

University of the South.

Chi sends greeting for a very merry Xmas and happy New Year to her sister Chapters.

We are all enjoying our vacation of three months, after a hard nine months of good solid work—for our men have worked hard.

“Patriarch” Cadman is sojourning in Narcoossee, Fla. where he is no doubt using all his blandishments to beguile the fair sex. Keep your eye on Cadman; he has a beautiful moustache and a matchless little silky “pompadour.”

"Just Handsome" Ward has just graduated in medicine, and we recommend all ailing II's to his tender mercies.

"How Lovely" Castleman is traveling for a Chicago house, and his fetching smile will captivate all.

"Can't Wake" Hill is spending the winter trying to convert the heathen.

"Who Said" Claiborne is also doing missionary work in the Tennessee mountains. He played Right Guard on the team which won the championship of the South last year and this.

"Guy" Tarlton is down on the ranch in Texas.

"Where's My Chinquapin" Radford? Why, he's at Lynchburg, Va. We hope that he will not lose his "heart" this winter.

"Ravenous Eater" Lee is in and around Richmond, Va. Possibly he will be inspecting the battle-grounds of his namesake—the great leader in the civil war.

"Jug" Brown is at Clarksville, doing we know not what. Luckily he has a big brother to look after him.

Brother "Get Even" McLaurine caps the climax, and is going to commit matrimony on December 27th. Good luck and prosperity to him.

This year has been a good one all round, and we have come in for our share of the honors. We have great hopes for next term.

We have captured the championship of the South in foot-ball for '98 and '99, and have not lost an inter-collegiate contest since May, '98.

We won every foot-ball and base-ball game played, beat Vanderbilt twice in debate, and won the Southern oratorical contest.

Sewanee is on the upward move and has made rapid strides to the front, and the time is coming when she will be the ranking Southern university.

We send best wishes to all II's, and much success to II. K. A.

Luther G. H. Williams.

The Pi's.

In order to make this department complete and more interesting, each member is earnestly requested to forward promptly to J. PIKE POWERS, Jr., 520 Gay street, Knoxville, Tenn., *any item of news concerning a brother member, which may come under his notice.* If the item appears in a newspaper, clip it out, paste it on a postal and forward as above, giving date and name of paper.

—Robert M. Troy, *Zeta*, our popular Ex-Grand Secretary, has had another compliment paid to his sterling business qualities. In previous numbers we mentioned his promotion in Memphis in his chosen line of business there. Recently, he has been called to Atlanta, to act as manager for the Collier Light Fixture Co., and also as manager of the Atlanta branch of the Consolidated Railway Advertising Co. Brother Troy is located at 71 North Pryor St., and every II happening along there will receive a warm welcome. It is very gratifying to the Fraternity to note the continued advancement of its various members, and none deserve recognition more than this worthy Brother. Our good wishes follow him for continued success.

—We have other prominent II's in Atlanta, and those who attended the Convention there remember the genial and loyal II, L. D. Teackle Quinby of *Alpha*. Congratulations are in order on the birth of a second daughter to this prominent and rising young attorney of Atlanta. Brother Quinby has a lovely home, recently built and, with his charming family, is certainly happily situated. At the last Reunion of the United Sons of Confederate Veterans, on Brother Smyth's declining the re-election for a third term, tendered him in so complimentary a manner, the office fell to an Atlanta Son. He has wisely chosen L. D. T. Quinby

as his Adjutant-General and with the characteristic zeal of this Brother, he is carrying on the work of this Confederation with wonderful success. Already some fourteen new camps have been added to the roll. Long life to Quinby and best wishes and congratulations to his family.

—October 4, at Waterbury, Mass., Robert Clark Fenton, of *Upsilon*, was married to Miss Ruby Booth, of Waterbury. Fenton has been for nearly a year a government inspector on the levees of the Mississippi. His headquarters for the present will be at Red Fork, Ark.

—Harry R. Houston, *Iota*, Ex-editor of the Hampden-Sidney Magazine and of the Hampden-Sidney Annual, the "Kaleidoscope," ex-baseballist, ex-medallist and all-round College man generally, is engaged in teaching in the growing city of Hampton, Va. We failed to mention it among his credentials that no shrewder calico man ever played for the hearts of the fair sex than this same Houston. One of our Brothers describes him as a "dead game sport" and promises to write him up some day.

—We are all proud of our Brothers of the famous Sewanee foot-ball team. Sewanee was victorious and the II's helped.

—Our distinguished Brother, Dr. Charles E. Wait, *Alpha*, while hunting in New Brunswick last fall, killed a very large moose. The head and antlers have been mounted, and are displayed in one of the large show windows of Hope Bros., Jewelers, at Knoxville, Tenn. Dr. Wait has good reason to feel proud of his luck. He is an expert marksman.

—J. Baird French, *Zeta*, is now passenger agent for the A. K. & N. Railway at Knoxville.

—James Garrall Comfort, *Zeta*, is now employed as book-keeper for the wholesale grocery house of McNulty, at Knoxville, Tenn.

—Wellford Lorraine, *Iota*, holds down a clerkship in the C. & O. offices in old Richmond.

—J. Lawrence Pollard, *Upsilon*, is Register in Chancery at Seale, Alabama, and also receiver for several defunct corporations.

—Lloyd Tate, *Upsilon*, took the summer law course at the University of Virginia, and is now back at the Agricultural School, Jackson, Ala., where he is doing very well as the second in command.

—The General office begs to acknowledge, with appreciation, the receipt of the following invitation: "Judge and Mrs. Edmund De Witt Patterson request the honor of your presence at the marriage of their daughter, Annah Belle, to Mr. Harry Emmet Woodside, on Thursday evening, November the sixteenth, eighteen hundred and ninety-nine, at half past eight o'clock. Methodist Episcopal Church South, Savannah, Tennessee." We extend very best wishes to Brother Woodside of *Zeta*. We remember his earnest and cordial work and his jovial companionship at the first Nashville Convention. Since graduation he has been making a great success of his work, as principal of a large Academy in Tennessee.

—Peter McIntyre, *Upsilon*, is Commandant of Cadets and Professor of Chemistry and Agriculture at the District School at Abbeville, Ala.

—David G. Wilson, *Iota*, popularly known and loved as "Old Dave," has recently entered the supply office of the Richmond, (Va.) Locomotive Works. At college his versatility, trod the paths of literature and walked the walks with calico. He is remembered in the former line by at least two bright articles for the Hampden-Sidney annual.

—One of the most graceful speeches we have ever listened to was from the lips of the Hon. B. B. Munford, *Gamma*, at the recent unveiling of the stature to President Jefferson

Davis and Miss Winnie, the lamented Daughter of the Confederacy. The military and Veteran organizations were out in force and the hills of the beautiful cemetery—the renowned Hollywood—were lined with thousands of civilians. The speech was printed in full in the Richmond dailies.

—We quote the following from the “Central Presbyterian:” “Hampden—The Price Memorial Mission was started about a year ago one mile west of the town and has done well. A lot has been secured and paid for. A church building is in process of erection to cost about \$7,500. About \$200 is needed for the completion of the church. This mission is sustained by the Hampton pastor, Rev. W. H. McLaughlin, *Iota*, and his zealous people, in addition to the Phœbus mission on the eastern side.

—Lieutenant Charles B. Rogan, formerly of *Zeta*, Chapter is now domiciled with his lovely wife in Cuba. He married Miss Callan, of Knoxville, Tenn., having met her while a student of the U. of T. They will return to the States in the spring, and be at home at Gallatin, Tenn. He is in the Signal Service of the United States Army.

—Comfort Watkins, *Iota*, is in the tobacco business in Richmond. He's a rare bird—a songster, too. As witness of this, memories are yet floating through the old Pi hall at *Iota* of that unique combination of voice and bearing, the other part of which was Tom Hooper, the younger. Those nights of merriment! They were worth a trip through seven miles of rain and snow and back again. Comfort was chubby, Tom was slim, both were active. To see them shuffle to the center, lock arms, exchange winks and begin the duet, would make Melancholly split her sides. By the time they finished, the Pi eat with which you had been regaled was in a fair way to early digestion and a restful night.

—If we were called upon to name the most beloved and universally popular member of our Fraternity, we think

the first name that would occur to us would be that of Theron H. Rice. All Pi's have watched with deep gratification the brilliant career of this young pastor, who, while yet a young man, ranks as one of the leading divines in the Southern Presbyterian Church. It is therefore with sincere gratification that we publish the following clipping from the "*Baltimore Sun*:" "The congregation of the Franklin Street Presbyterian Church, Franklin and Cathedral streets, yesterday unanimously voted to extend a call to Rev. Theron H. Rice pastor of First Presbyterian Church, Atlanta, Ga., to become pastor of that church. Dr. Rice is about thirty-two years old and was born in Northern Alabama. He was educated in Tennessee and at the Union Theological Seminary at Hampden-Sidney. After graduating, he had a call to Kansas, where he remained about a year, going thence to Alexandria, Va., where he has built up a large congregation. In 1893 he refused a call from Alexandria to First Presbyterian Church, Baltimore, to succeed the late Dr. James T. Leftwich. He is said to be a pulpit orator of strong personality." We do not know what Brother Rice will do about this second call.

—Frank G. Morris, *Upsilon*, who graduated last year has a position as civil engineer on a new railroad in Florida. Located at Lake Butler now.

—It is reported at Union Theological Seminary, Richmond, that T. E. P. Woods and D. W. Hollingsworth, both of *Theta*, have been mortally wounded by Cupid's arrows, and Rumor whispers that other Pi's have not "been exempt from the terms of surrender."

—The most brilliant wedding of interest to Knoxville during the fall, was that of Brother Joseph Erwin Borches, *Zeta*, to a charming young lady of Bellfonte, Pa. They are now located at their lovely home on Louree Avenue at Knoxville.

—Cliff Edwards, *Upsilon*, is buying cotton in Opelika, Ala., for the firm of Weil Brothers.

—The Rev. W. C. Alexander, *Iota*, who has been pastor of the First Church, Concord, N. C., for some years, is now in Baltimore, the pastor of one of the flourishing churches, the Maryland Avenue Presbyterian. The "Central Presbyterian" of December 14th says: "He arrived in Baltimore Thursday evening. Mr. Alexander preached at both services last Sabbath. His ministry has begun under the most favorable auspices."

—Earl Harrison, *Zeta*, is doing reportorial work on the "Sentinel," at Knoxville, Tenn. He reports the "Society" news.

Editorial.

WE KNOW IT IS a source of pleasure to every member of the Fraternity to again see upon our active roll the name of our mother Chapter.

Around the name of Alpha clings the glorious memories of the early days of our existence. It is pleasant to look back upon the secret meetings of these Pi's; to remember the enthusiasm and loyalty with which they strove to bring together, into one grand union, the great principles upon which our Order is formed. We think of their suppressed excitement, of their delight at the selection of the badge, and above all, we remember and give them praise for the noble foundation upon which the superstructure of our Fraternity has been built.

No member of our Fraternity can think of Alpha without recalling her brilliant past, her strength and power. Her members to-day everywhere occupy prominent and influential positions in the communities in which they live. We point with pride to such names as Munford, Cabell, Hughes, Coleman, Atkinson, Bruns, and the long list of her other distinguished members.

At the great University Alpha has always been an influential and powerful Chapter. She has led in society, she has led in the classes, and she has led in politics. Is it not then, indeed, a time of great rejoicing that again this noble mother has been revived after a year of rest? With Lloyd and Montgomery, of the younger Chapters to keep things active, we feel that she is now once more upon our roll for good, and that again her powerful influence

will be felt throughout the length and breadth of our Fraternity.

ON THE THRESHOLD of a new year it is pleasant to look back and see the distinct step upwards which we, as a Fraternity, have made. There has been hard work and much of it done, but there has been success to crown our efforts, and to day we think *Pi Kappa Alpha* has a stronger undertone of strength than at any time in the past ten years.

Our Chapters now realize, as never before, that upon them rests the responsibility of making a success of the Fraternity. They are more prompt in their duties, more considerate of the officers, and more willing and ready to respond to any call made upon them. When each branch is doing its utmost, and at the same time working in unison, there cannot fail to be a strong and lasting success as a result. One has but to glance at the Chapter letters in any of the issues of the past year to see that a change has taken place. We congratulate the Chapters, therefore, upon the success of the work which they have done. If, during the coming year, they continue along the same lines, when our next Convention assembles our roll will be greatly increased and our strength and power assured.

WE WANT to bring home directly to each of our Chapters their duty to the SHIELD AND DIAMOND. Heretofore our Alumni have largely filled our Contribution Department, but recently several suggestions have come to us that the active Chapters ought to furnish articles for this department.

Naturally our Alumni have little time at their command for writing Fraternity articles; and further, their thoughts are claimed by exacting business cares. Our Chapter men are in close touch with the Fraternity, seeing its present

needs, and they can give us for every issue many interesting and valuable articles. Our Alumni will be kind and prompt in their responses, but they do not always have time to write for specific numbers.

We therefore beg that at the first meeting of each Chapter, after the holidays, one member be appointed to write an article for the Contribution Department of our next issue. On the first meeting in each month, another brother should be appointed, until each member in the Chapter has given us his thoughts for the benefit of the Fraternity and its magazine.

Another important object would be achieved by this, in that there would always be a supply of good articles on hand for its pages and our Editor would not be harrassed and troubled at the last moment for articles to fill the required number of pages. It is the duty of the Chapters to support the Magazine in a literary way, as well as financially, and we ask that this suggestion be adopted by each Chapter and a brother appointed.

WE NOTICE IN Zeta Chapter letter a reference to Pi Chapter at Washington and Lee, and their well expressed advice as to the importance of keeping alive the Chapters organized as well as establishing new ones. This leads us to ask the pertinent question: what steps has Zeta's members taken towards keeping alive this Chapter? It was established by Zeta, its members initiated by Zeta and some of its leading men have been transfers from Zeta. Ought not Zeta therefore to have made special efforts to enable us to keep Pi on the roll?

We regret that this Chapter has been dormant for several years, due to a falling off in the attendance at the College. We note from the other Fraternity Journals that such is the case with nearly all of the Fraternities there represented, but this is no reason why our Chapter should not be kept alive. We heartily approve of Zeta's sugges-

tion and have always argued that it is better to have a few strong Chapters than many weak ones.

It is impossible for the officers of the Fraternity to do the actual work of either reviving or establishing Chapters. They can only assist and direct, but the actual work must be done by the Chapter members. Zeta's men come in contact with this College, and as it is her offspring, we think her members should make a special effort to again give us this year a strong and active Chapter at Washington and Lee. We trust that Zeta will take up this matter at her next meeting and send a delegation to confer with the *II* now at this College and see what can be done immediately.

WE TRUST THAT every Chapter member will carefully read the splendid article from the pen of our C. P., Brother Hill, published in this issue. It is significant that he, in Texas, and your editor, in South Carolina, at separate times and without consultation, should both have selected the same theme. It proves how earnestly the Supreme Officers realize the fact that the Chapter men must take hold of every branch of the work. On them rests the burden of keeping alive the Fraternity, as from it they derive the chiefest pleasures. It is their duty to largely fill the pages of the Magazine with timely articles, which, as Brother Hill well says, "*would sympathetically hold the rapidly cooling brother, who has laid aside his student days forever.*"

TO EVERY *II*, wherever he may be, the SHIELD AND DIAMOND extends the Season's best wishes. May Prosperity and Happiness attend you during the New Year.

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Alpha Chapter—*II.K.A.*

L. D. TEACKLE QUINBY,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

208 Equitable Building, ATLANTA, GA.

Jan.]

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J. T. McALLISTER.

Wm. M. & J. T. McAllister,

Warm Springs, Virginia.

Court of Appeals, and Courts of Alleghany and Bath Counties,
Jan.] Virginia, and Pocahontas County, West Virginia.

Edwin P. Cox,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

1103 Main Street, Richmond, Virginia.

Jan.]

NOTARY PUBLIC.

L. HUBERT CARLOCK.

ARTHUR B. LAFAR (*II.*)

CARLOCK & LAFAR,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

ROOM 45, DEADERICK BUILDING, - - - KNOXVILLE, TENN.

July.]

COLLECTIONS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

MARSHALL HICKS (Theta) — *II's* — YALE HICKS (Theta).

HICKS & HICKS,

Attorneys at Law,

Hicks Building,

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

FRATERNITY DIRECTORY.

PI KAPPA ALPHA FRATERNITY.

FOUNDED AT UNIVERSITY OF VA., March 1st, 1868.

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JULIEN E. WOOD, Elizabeth City, N. C.
L. W. TAZEWELL, Norfolk, Va.
*ROBERTSON HOWARD, M. D., Washington, D. C.
*JAMES B. SCLATER, Richmond, Va.
*Deceased.

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GENERAL OFFICE:

P. O. BOX 397, CHARLESTON, SOUTH CAROLINA.

CHAPTERS.

ACTIVE CHAPTERS.

NAME.	LOCATION.	CHAPTER CORRESPONDENTS.
ALPHA . . .	University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.	_____
BETA . . .	Davidson College, N. C.,	J. F. DUNN-
GAMMA . .	William & Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.,	F. S. McCANDLISH.
ZETA,	University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tenn.,	W. K. HUNTER.
THETA, . . .	S. W. P. U., Clarksville, Tenn.,	B. H. MOONEY.
IOTA,	Hampden-Sidney, Va.,	T. W. HOOPER, JR.
MU	Presbyterian College, Clinton, S. C.,	T. ELLISON SIMPSON.
NU	Wofford College, Spartanburg, S. C.,	B. H. BOYD.
*XI	South Carolina College, Columbia, S. C.,	_____
PI	Washington and Lee Univ., Lexington, Va.,	_____
RHO	Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.,	H. H. WEIR.
SIGMA . . .	Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.,	C. S. WILLIAMSON, JR.
TAU	University of N. C., Chapel Hill, N. C.,	P. R. McFADYEN.
UPSILON	Alabama Polytechnical Institute, Auburn, Ala.,	JAS. W. WOODRUFF.
PHI	Roanoke College, Salem, Va.,	JOHN W. CABELL.
CHI	University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.,	L. G. H. WILLIAMS.

*Inactive.

ALUMNI CHAPTERS.

ALUMNUS ALPHA,	Richmond, Va.
ALUMNUS BETA,	Memphis, Tenn.
ALUMNUS GAMMA,	White Sulphur Springs, West Va.
ALUMNUS DELTA,	Charleston, S. C.
ALUMNUS EPSILON,	Norfolk, Va.
ALUMNUS ZETA,	Dillon, S. C.
ALUMNUS ETA,	New Orleans, La.
ALUMNUS THETA,	Dallas, Texas
ALUMNUS IOTA	Knoxville, Tenn.

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